**Socrates**

Socrates is credited with being the founder of Western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He revolutionized the Greek way of thinking and was loved by most people. Socrates taught that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the key to personal growth and that to grow people must be taught to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for themselves rather than just memorize everything. He also believed people should choose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so he taught \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His teaching style is called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Famous sayings of Socrates:

“The unexamined life is not worth living.”

“Education is the kindling of a flame, not the filling of a vessel.”

**Plato**

Plato was a student of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . In 387 BCE, he started a school called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Plato required students to have mastered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He did not believe in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because he thought people did not understand justice and could not be trusted to be in charge. He thought true reality was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because physical things were not perfect.

Famous sayings of Plato:

“You should not honor men more than truth.”

“You can discover more about a person in an hour of play than in a year of conversation.”

**Aristotle**

Aristotle was born in 387 BCE in Macedonia, a country just north of Greece. Aristotle’s parents were great believers in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and they encouraged their young son to learn all he could. When he was 17, his parents allowed him to move to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to study with the famous scholar, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Aristotle stayed in Athens for 20 years. He continued to study with Plato, but also studied animals and insects. He developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through his observations. He started a school called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. After the death of Plato, King Phillip offered Aristotle a job as tutor to his young son, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Famous sayings of Aristotle:

“We are what we repeatedly do. Excellence, therefore, is not an act but a habit.”

“What is a friend? A single soul dwelling in two bodies.”